Certificate No. H-007605



Certification Date: Oct. 27, 2021

High-Performing Home

101 W Main St, Charlottesville, VA 22902-5031

Silver

This home's high-performing asset specifications can be found in the Pearl Certification Report and Appraisal Institute's *Residential Green and Energy Efficient Addendum* that accompany this certificate.

W. Casey Murphy
Pearl VP of Quality Management

Main Street Home Solutions

Al Green Certifying Contractor



Pearl Certification Engagement Guide

Congratulations on having your home's high-performing features certified! This Certification Package includes the documentation necessary to capture the value of those investments. To find out how you, your agent, and your appraiser can leverage Pearl's Certification Package, follow the guide below.









HOMEOWNERS

This Certification Report captures high-performing features known to Pearl to provide an accurate record for future appraisal. If your home has additional features not captured in this report (e.g., ENERGY STAR appliances), please visit your Green Door account to update your home and request an updated Certification Package.

Important: scan or click the QR code to learn the correct process for using your Certification Package when selling or refinancing your home.

REAL ESTATE PROS

Pearl Certification is a game changer for home value as it helps to maximize a home's marketability in order to get top dollar at the time of sale.

Ask your real estate agent to scan or click the QR code so they can use your customized marketing resources when listing your high-performing home. Studies show that homes marketed correctly with Pearl sell faster and for more money.









CONTRACTORS

Pearl contractors represent the top 5% of firms nationwide.

They are vetted by Pearl for quality service and trained on how to properly document a home's high-performing features to increase its market value. For more information on the Pearl Contractor Network, scan or click the QR code.

APPRAISERS

This Pearl Certification Package provides the investment grade documentation necessary to accurately value the high-performing features of this home.

Ask your appraiser to scan or click the QR code, so they can accurately take your home's features into consideration when forming their opinion of value. This information will be included in the Form 1004 Improvements section in the Additional Features field.



Pearl Home Certification Report





Main Street Home Solutions (555) 987-6666 www.mainstreet.com Homeowner

Sally Sample



What You Need to Know

This home has many high-performing features, including its solar panels, heat pump, air sealing, attic insulation and attic hatch.

This home will be healthier, more comfortable, cleaner and quieter, and cost less to operate, than most Virginia homes.



This Pearl Silver home has verified high-performing assets for a number of features that enhance the quality of life for its owners. Pearl Silver Certified: it's what value *feels* like.

Certification Level



(1)

Building Shell: **225** / 300 points



Heating and Cooling: **261** / 360 points

Silver 804 Pearl Points



Baseload: **143** / 240 points





Home Management: **175** / 300 points

U.S. Homes Eligible for Pearl Certification Levels





Special Performance Features of This Home



Attic Insulation: Top 31% of VA homes



Attic Hatch: Very Well-insulated

This home's attic is well-insulated, which means lower utility bills and greater comfort - particularly in rooms located directly under the attic. Good attic insulation also protects against excessive heat loss in winter that can cause roof damage from snow melt.

This home's attic hatch has been insulated. Attic hatches are often the weakest link in a home's attic insulation, and can disproportionately impact a home's heat loss and heat gain. If an uninsulated attic hatch represents only 1% of an attic's surface area, it can decrease the attic's overall R-value by 27%.



Air Sealing : Top 1% of VA homes



Heat Pump : Top 2% of electric-heated homes

This home's air tightness has been tested using special diagnostic equipment. The home's air tightness meets many modern energy codes and as a result will be more comfortable and less drafty. A well-sealed home will also help manage humidity, prevent dust, and limit entry points for insects.

This home's heat pump is one of the most energy efficient sold. Its year round energy savings will be significant compared to most homes' heating and cooling equipment.



Central Air Conditioner: Top 1% of VA homes



Dishwasher: Very efficient

This home's air conditioner is not only one of the most energy efficient available in the market but it also has a verified Quality Installation to the highest industry standards. It saves the homeowner money every summer, while providing comfort.

ENERGY STAR certified dishwashers use advanced technology to get your dishes clean while using less water and energy. Dishwashers that have earned the ENERGY STAR are, on average, about 5 percent more energy efficient and 15 percent more water efficient than standard models.

Special Performance Features of This Home



LED Lighting : Very efficient lighting



Solar panels : Top 1% of U.S. homes

More than half of this home's lights are LED bulbs, which not only use less energy, but also produce better light along the color spectrum, are dimmable, and last a very long time.

Energy reliance, energy security, and sustainable living are three reasons why solar panels are gaining in popularity. They also keep energy costs down for the homeowner – particularly when utility bills keep rising.



Materials Warranty: Top 1% of Warranties



Efficiency:
Top 1% of Efficiency

The materials warranty, sometimes referred to as the product or equipment warranty, provides peace of mind that the manufacturer will replace your panels in the rare event that they stop functioning. The majority of solar materials warranties are for 10 years. This panel's warranty is in the top tier of panels, exceeding 99% of available warranties.



Installation Warranty:
Above Average Warranty

A solar panel's efficiency rating indicates the percentage of the sun's energy falling on the panels that is converted into usable electric energy. Your panels greatly exceed the industry average of 16.6% efficiency, placing them at the very top of available technology.



Inverter:
Top 1% of Performance
Warranties

The quality of the installation of the solar panels on a home's roof is important: a poor quality job can cause serious long-term damage to the roof. The ten-year workmanship warranty offered on this home's PV system indicates that the installer has confidence in the quality of their work.

The inverter converts the electricity generated by the panels from direct current (DC) to alternating current (AC), allowing it to be used in the home. The manufacturer supports this system's inverter(s) with a warranty, which far exceeds industry standards, and is a good indication of its quality.

About Pearl Certification

Pearl Certification is a national firm that provides third-party certification of **high-performing homes:** homes with "performance assets" that make them healthy, safe, comfortable, energy and water efficient.

Pearl's certification system enables home buyers to see and understand the value of a home's high-performing assets when the home is sold. Research from across the U.S. shows that third-party home performance certifications like Pearl's add an average of 4% to the sale price of high-performing homes, compared to similar homes lacking these assets.

Pearl is the only private certification firm to sponsor the U.S. Department of Energy's prestigious Home Performance with ENERGY STAR program.

Pearl is a National Association of Realtors (NAR) REach Accelerator company.

The Science Behind Pearl Certification

Pearl's certification system is based on building science. It was developed in consultation with national experts on energy efficiency and home performance, and with technical assistance from the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL). This system is approved for use in the Department of Energy's Home Performance with ENERGY STAR program.

Pearl's certification system takes into account how well an asset like insulation or a cooling system was installed. It also takes into account tools that allow a homeowner to view, understand, and improve their home's performance.

For more information on Pearl's Certification, please email us at: cs@pearlcertification.com, or visit our website at www.pearlcertification.com

PEARL'S PARTNERS

Pearl works in partnership with the U.S. Department of Energy and many of the nation's leading real estate, appraisal, contracting, and building science organizations.











OVERVIEW OF PEARL CERTIFICATION SYSTEM

Pearl certifies a home's performance assets, such as insulation, heating and cooling, lighting, appliances, smart home devices, and solar energy.

Building Shell

The building shell consists of the roof and attic, exterior walls, windows, doors, and basement or crawlspace. These assets provide an air, moisture, and thermal barrier that separates the inside from the outside.









Foundation









Wall Rim Joist

Windows

Doors

Air Sealing

Roofs

Heating and Cooling

A home's heating and cooling systems include furnaces, air conditioners, and heat pumps. This equipment heats and cools air, water, or steam. The ducts or pipes that circulate the air, water or steam through the home are also a part of the heating and cooling system.









Cooling Heating

Heat Pump

Distribution System

Baseload

A home's baseload includes devices that run year-round, not just in the heating or cooling season. Water heaters, refrigerators, dishwashers, clothes washers, lighting, and other features contribute to a home's baseload.

















Ventilation

Water Heating Clothes Dryer

Dish Washer Clothes Washer Refrigerators

Lighting

Pool Pumps

Home Management

A home's management assets include "smart" devices that control heating and cooling systems, lighting, and other technologies: dashboards that provide information about energy use; and plans for improving the home's performance assets.





Smart Home Devices

Planning

Solar, Batteries, and Electric Vehicle Readiness

Solar panels, batteries, and electric vehicle charging: Pearl certifies if a home is pre-wired for these high-performing assets or has them installed. Our system captures critical information needed for appraisers. Pearl points are not awarded for these assets.









Photovoltaic

Solar Inverter Electric Vehicle

Ready Home

Batteries

HOME ASSET DETAILS Building Shell



Platinum Level: 244
This Home: 225
Average Home: 150

Attic and Roof

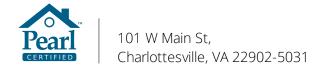


Attic Hatch	R-10 or higher
R-Value	R-44
Insulation Type (predominant)	Cellulose - Loose Fill
Installation Quality	Grade I
Insulation Manufacturer	Cellulose Mfg

Air Sealing



Tested and verified using blower door	Yes		
Professionally air sealed	Yes		
Blower door result	1685 @CFM50		
Air leakiness: Air changes per hour	3.1 @ACH50		



Heating and Cooling



Platinum Level: 292
This Home: 261
Average Home: 180

Heat Pump



Туре	Mini-split Heat Pump
HSPF	8.9
SEER	18
Outdoor Unit Manufacturer	Great Heat Pump Mfg
Outdoor Unit Model Number	25XHP18AOL
Indoor Unit Manufacturer	Great Heat Pump Mfg
Indoor Unit Model Number	CCC25XHP18AAX
Compressor	Variable-speed

Cooling System



Туре	Central air conditioner
Efficiency (SEER)	18
Outdoor Unit Manufacturer	Great HVAC Mfg
Outdoor Unit Model Number	GRAC18XC48ABCDX
Indoor Unit Manufacturer	Great HVAC Mfg
Indoor Unit Model Number	GRCCAC18XC48CCE
Quality installation	Yes
Compressor	Variable-speed

Baseload



Platinum Level: 195
This Home: 143
Average Home: 120

Dishwasher



ENERGY STAR®	Yes
Manufacturer	DishWizard
Model Number	DWESTR115

Lighting



Prevalence of LEDs	100%

HOME ASSET DETAILS

Photovoltaic System



Type of Ownership: Utility Name: Utility Rate: Owned Power UPC VA \$.16 kWh

Array #1 Panel Specifications



System Size (kW)	6.8
Panels Installation Date	10/2021
Annual Energy Production (kWh)	12,600
Manufacturer	Great Solar Mfg
Model Number	LTY-306 -25
Warranty on Panels (years)	25
Efficiency Rating	22.000 %
Warranty Offered By	Great Solar Mfg

Your solar array is made up of one or more solar panels, which absorb the sun's energy and transform it into electrical energy. Your inverter transforms the direct current (DC) power generated by the panel into alternating current (AC) power that you can use in your home. Your panel's efficiency rating indicates the percentage of the sun's energy falling on your panels that is converted into usable electric energy under specified conditions. The higher your panel's efficiency rating, the more effective they are at converting sunlight into energy.

Panel efficiency ratings have been increasing due to technological innovation. Most panels have efficiencies in the 12% to 15% range, although top performing panels may have an efficiency above 20%. (Note that a high-efficiency panel may not be the right solution for all homeowners; a home with a large available roof space may be able to obtain all the solar energy it needs from a large number of lower-efficiency panels.)



Efficiency Rating



HOME ASSET DETAILS

Photovoltaic System



Type of Ownership: Utility Name: Utility Rate: Owned Power UPC VA \$.16 kWh

Array #1 Inverter Specifications



Number of Inverters Per Array	1
Inverter Installation Date	10/2021
Wattage	7000
Inverter Manufacturer	Great Inverter Mfg
Inverter Model Number	GIM-7000
Warranty Term (years)	12
Warranty Offered By	Great Inverter Mfg
Inverter Type	String Inverter

The inverter is less visible than the solar panels, but it's just as important. The inverter converts the electricity generated by the panels from direct current (DC) to alternating current (AC), allowing it to be used in the home. Inverters typically have a shorter life than panels. The length of a warranty is one indication of its quality. Manufacturers typically offer five- to ten-year warranties on inverters, although some offer longer warranties of up to twenty-five years.



Inverter Warranty



HOME ASSET DETAILS

Photovoltaic System



Type of Ownership: Utility Name: Utility Rate: Owned Power UPC VA \$.16 kWh

Array #1 Installation Warranty



The quality of the work used to install solar panels on the roof is an important and often overlooked feature of a home's PV system. A poor installation job can damage the roof or even result in loss or damage to the solar panels. High-quality contractors stand behind their installation with a warranty. A ten-year warranty is generally a good one and indicates that the installer has confidence in the quality of their work.





HOME ASSET DETAILS

Photovoltaic System



Type of Ownership: Utility Name: Utility Rate: Owned Power UPC VA \$.16 kWh

Array #1 Power Production Warranty



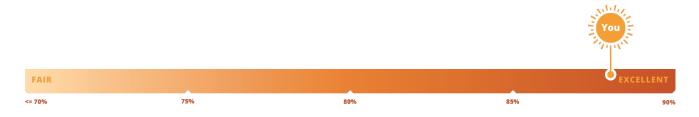
All solar panels have a nameplate which states how much power they will produce under ideal conditions. The ability of a panel to produce power deteriorates slowly over time, but even after decades they should still be generating electricity. The Power Production warranty is the manufacturer's guarantee that the panels will produce at least a minimum amount of power each year. This warranty has two components: the Degradation Factor and the Power at End of Panel's Life

The Degradation Factor guarantees that the performance of the panels will not decline by more than a specific proportion (typically less than 1%) in any given year.

The power at the end of a panel's life guarantees that a panel will produce at least a certain percentage of the nameplate power, typically between 70% and 80%, after a 25 or 30-year period.



Power Production at the End of Warranty



HOME ASSET DETAILS

Photovoltaic System



Type of Ownership: Utility Name: Utility Rate: Owned Power UPC VA \$.16 kWh

Array #1 Energy Storage/Batteries



Battery Type	Lithium-ion Polymer
Battery Manufacturer	Best Battery Mfg
Model Number	SSB-12000
Manufacturer Warranty Term (years)	25
Battery Installation Date	10/2021

HOME ASSET DETAILS

Photovoltaic System



Type of Ownership: Utility Name: Utility Rate: Owned Power UPC VA \$.16 kWh

Array #1 Electric Vehicle Readiness



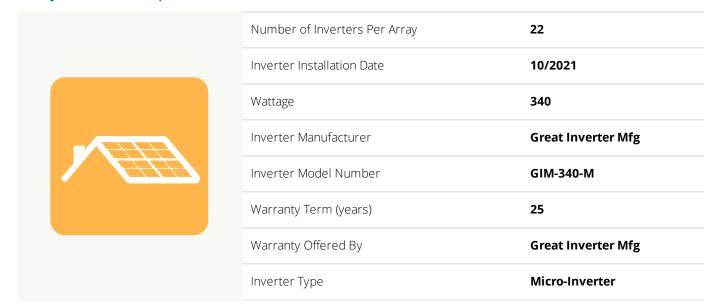
Electric Vehicle (EV) Ready	Yes
Electric Vehicle (EV) Charger Installed	Yes
Charger Manufacturer	Great Charger Mfg
Charger Installation Date	10/2021
ENERGY STAR	Yes

HOME ASSET DETAILS

Photovoltaic System



Array #2 Inverter Specifications



The inverter is less visible than the solar panels, but it's just as important. The inverter converts the electricity generated by the panels from direct current (DC) to alternating current (AC), allowing it to be used in the home. Inverters typically have a shorter life than panels. The length of a warranty is one indication of its quality. Manufacturers typically offer five- to ten-year warranties on inverters, although some offer longer warranties of up to twenty-five years.



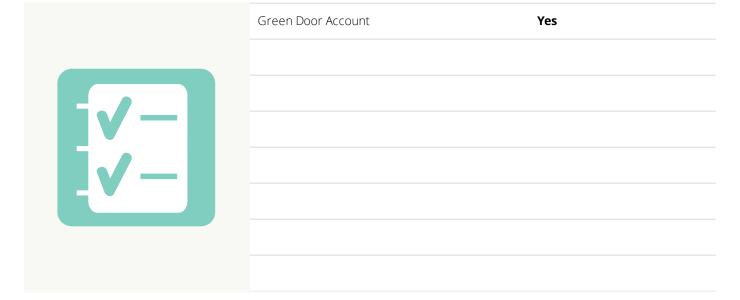


Home Management



Platinum Level: 244
This Home: 175
Average Home: 150

Planning



HOME ASSET DETAILS

Home Management



Platinum Level: 244
This Home: 175
Average Home: 150

This home now has a Green Door account! Green Door is a homeowner's one-stop shop to learn about, manage, maintain and improve their home's performance.

Within 24hrs the homeowner will receive an email with instructions to log into their Green Door account.

Green Door is Pearl's virtual home management portal for homeowners. A home certification champion, Pearl is partnering with homeowners, contractors, and real estate agents to set the global standard in high-ROI home improvements and energy efficient performance. Designed to streamline your homeowner journey, Green Door gives homeowners easy access to Pearl Partners, a tracking system

for improvement records and detailed information about your certification. Pearl will elevate your home living experience and make value visible today.

For more information on Pearl's certification, email at: cs@pearlcertification.com, or visit our website: www.pearlcertification.com

Appendix A: Appraisal Institute's Green and Energy Efficiency Appraisal Addendum

Instructions to homeowner or listing agent:

High-performance features can add significant value to a home. Recent studies have indicated that improvements such as air sealing and insulation, high efficiency heating and cooling systems, and other "green" and energy efficient features can add 3-9% onto a home's value, if verified by a third party.

A home may be appraised for different reasons:

- Mortgage refinance
- To discontinue mortgage insurance if the home's value has increased enough, the homeowner may have sufficient equity in the home to no longer need insurance
- · Immediately prior to selling a home to assist in pricing the home
- · As part of the home sale process to meet the buyer's lending requirements

Pearl Certification has an AI REPORTS® License Agreement with the Appraisal Institute.

The following appendix can be provided to an appraiser to assist him or her in valuing the home. As stated in the Addendum:

"The objective of this Addendum is to standardize the communication of the high performing features of residential properties. Identifying the features not found on the 1004 form provides a basis for comparable selection and analysis of the features. Builders, contractors, homeowners, and third party verifiers are encouraged to complete this Addendum and present to appraisers, agents, lenders, and homeowners."

The Appraisal Institute makes no representations, warranties or guarantees as to, and assumes no responsibility for, the data, analysis or work product provided by the individual appraiser(s) or any other individual in the specific contents of the Al Reports®



Completed by: W. Casey Murphy

Client File #:		Appraisal File #:	
Residential Green and Energy Efficient Addendum			
Client: Sally Sample			
Subject Property: 101 W Main St			
City: Charlottesville		State: Virginia	Zip: 22902-5031

Additional resources to aid in the valuation of green properties and the completion of this form can be found at http://www.appraisalinstitute.org/education/green_energy_addendum.aspx

The appraiser hereby certifies that the information provided within this addendum:

- Has been considered in the appraiser's development of the appraisal of the subject property only for the client and intended user(s) identified in the appraisal report and only for the intended use stated in the report.
- Is not provided by the appraiser for any other purpose and should not be relied upon by parties other than those identified by the appraiser as the client or intended user(s) in the report.
- Is the result of the appraiser's routine inspection of and inquiries about the subject property's green and energy efficient features. Extraordinary assumption: Data provided herein is assumed to be accurate and if found to be in error could alter the appraiser's opinions or conclusions.
- Is not made as a representation or as a warranty as to the efficiency, quality, function, operability, reliability or cost savings of the reported items or of the subject property in general, and this addendum should not be relied upon for such assessments.

Green Building: The practice of creating structures and using processes that are environmentally responsible and resource-efficient throughout a building's lifecycle from siting to design, construction, operation, maintenance, renovation, and deconstruction. This practice expands and complements the classic building design concerns of economy, utility, durability, and comfort (US EPA). High Performance building and green building are often used interchangeably.

Six Elements of Green Building: A green building has attributes that fall into the six elements of green building known as (1) site, (2) water, (3) energy, (4) materials, (5) indoor environmental quality, and (6) maintenance and operation. The energy and water elements are the most measurable elements of green or high performance housing. Appraisers need savings amounts to develop an income approach to support energy efficient contributory value.

THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATIONS (See types defined in glossary).				
The following verified items are considered within the appraisal analysis of the subject property:				
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA):		rotection Agency (EPA):	☐ Indoor airPLUS ☐ WaterSense ☐ ENERGY STAR	
Green	Energy Department (DOE):		☐ Zero Energy Ready Home	(ZERH)
	Home Innovation Research Labs NGBS Home Remodel: Home Innovation Research Labs NGBS New Home:		☐ Bronze ☐ Silver ☐ Gold ☐ Emerald	
Certification Certifications attest			☐ Living Building Certified ☐ Petal Certification	
that the home meets			☐ PHI Low Energy ☐ EnerF	Phit Passive House
certain minimum thresholds.	Passivhaus Instit	cute US:	■ PHIUS+ 2015	
	USGBC LEED:	SGBC LEED: Certified		old
	Other: Pearl Ce	rtification		
	Date Verified: 10/27/2021	Certificate of Efficiency Impr Organization URL: Other: www.pearlcertification		ABOVE VALID ONLY IF CHECKED: O Verification reviewed on site Verification attached to this report
	Dels disclose the ce of the home's Unofficial Score		Estimated energy savings for this home: \$ /year CkWh rate dated Energy Savings includes electricity, heating & cooling. Score below 100 indicates energy costs are expected to be lower than average code-built home. HERS Index Report occupancy estimates energy cost based on number of bedrooms plus one. Only a "confirmed rating" is diagnostically tested.	
Energy Label Labels disclose the state of the home's			Estimated energy savings for this home: \$ /year ¢kWh rate dated Energy Savings includes electricity, heating & cooling. Score above five indicates energy costs are expected to be lower than average local home. Home Energy Score estimates energy cost based on state average energy rates and the home's energy features.	
energy assets.			Estimated energy savings for this home: \$ /year ¢kWh rate dated Describe energy label system: Pearl's score is approved for use in the Department of Energy's Home Performance with ENERGY STAR program.	
	Date Verified: 10/27/2021	Score or Rating Version: Organization URL: www.resnet.us www.homeenergyscore.g www.pearlcertification.co		ABOVE VALID ONLY IF CHECKED: ○ Verification reviewed on site ⓒ Verification attached to this report
Verified Energy Improvements	Explain energy-related improvements: Detailed in attached "Pearl Home Certification Report" Cost of improvements: \$		ertification Report"	
Only include improvements with verified documentation.	Date Verified: 10/27/2021			ABOVE VALID ONLY IF CHECKED: O Verification reviewed on site Verification attached to this report

Title: Vice-President of Quality Systems

Date: 10/27/2021

Subject Property:	101 W Main St, Charlottesvi	lie, VA 22902-5	Appraisa	II FIIE #:			
EFFICIENCY FEA	EFFICIENCY FEATURES (Water, Energy, and Environmental. See types defined in glossary).						
The following items	are considered within the app	praisal analysis	of the subject pro	perty:			
Insulation		☐ Fiberglass Blown-In ☐ Foam Insulation ☑ Cellulose ☐ Fiberglass Batt Insulation ☑ R-Value Wall Ceiling R-44 ☐ Other					
Building Envelope	Envelope Tightness: 3.1 Unit: CFM25 CFM50 ACH50 ACH natural Instructions: Insert the rating as a number that could be 0.5 to 7ACH50 or higher. The lower the number, the more air tight the envelope. Building Codes for area show maximum Envelope Tightness allowed based on the climate zone. Not all areas have adopted a building code. http://bcap-energy.org/						
Windows	■ENERGY STAR®	□ Low E	☐ High Impact	□ Storm	☐ Double Pane ☐ Triple Pane	□ Tinted	☐ Solar Shades
Day Lighting				ther (Describe): Flighting LEDs: 100			
ENERGY STAR® Appliances	ENERGY STAR®:: Dishwasher Refrigerator Washer/Dryer Other Energy Source: Propane Electric Natural Gas Other (Describe): Note: ENERGY STAR® appliances do not result in an ENERGY STAR® Home.						
Water Heater	☐ ENERGY STAR® Size: gallons ☐ Tankless ☐ Solar (ne		☐ Solar (ne	xt page) 🗖 Heat P	t page) 🗖 Heat Pump 🗖 Coil		
HVAC & Related Equipment Describe in comments area.			Programma Auxiliary He Radiant Flo Geotherma	or Heat?	arger)	Yes No	
Indoor Environmental Quality	□ Energy (ERV) or Heat Recovery Ventilator (HRV) □ Other Measured Whole-House Ventilation Device (See glossary) □ Humidity Monitoring Device installed □ Non Toxic Pest Control □ Radon System: □ Active □ Passive						
Water Efficiency	□ Reclaimed Water System (Describe): □ Rain Barrels Used in Irrigation □ Greywater reuse system □ Cistern size: gallons □ Water Saving Fixtures □ Location of cistern:			igation			
Utility Costs	Annual Utility Cost: \$ /year, based on: to (full year). Includes (check all that apply): ☐ Electric ☐ Heating ☐ Water ☐ Other: # Of Occupants:			pants:			
Comments Include source for information provided in this section.	The following property has a number of high-performing features as detailed in the Pearl Certification report. According to a 2017 study by Remodeling magazine, air sealing and attic insulation has the highest value-to-cost ratio of any home improvement and was the only improvement to have a ratio higher than 1.0 (i.e., the added home value was more than the cost to perform the work). With the cooperation and approval of the Appraisal Institute, Pearl Certification has an AI REPORTS® License Agreement. The Appraisal Institute makes no representations, warranties or guarantees as to, and assumes no representations in the data analysis or work product provided by the individual appraisar(s) or any other						

Client File #:

Client:

Sally Sample

The objective of this Addendum is to standardize the communication of the high performing features of residential properties. Identifying the features not found on the appraisal form provides a basis for comparable selection and analysis of the features. Builders, contractors, homeowners, and third party verifiers are encouraged to complete this Addendum and present to appraisers, agents, lenders, and homeowners. Complete the pages that apply to the property appraised and provide to appraiser prior to the completion of an appraisal. Provide the Addendum to the lender at the time of loan application to assist them in understanding the property type so an appraiser with sufficient knowledge of this property type will be engaged to provide an appraisal to meet secondary mortgage market guidelines.

Title: Vice-President of Quality Systems

Date: 10/27/2021

individual in the specific contents of the AI Reports®

Completed by: W. Casey Murphy

Client:	Sally Sample	Client File #:	
Subject Property:	101 W Main St, Charlottesville, VA 22902-5031	Appraisal File #:	

Solar Panels					
The following items are considered within the appraisal analysis of the subject property:					
	Solar Photovoltaic (Electr	ic) System			
Type of	Array #1	Array #2 (if applicable)			
Ownership	☐ Leased	☐ Leased ☐ Owned ☐ *Solar Loan with UCC Filing ☐ Purchase Power Agreement (PPA)			
Panel Specificatio ns	System Size: 6.8000 kW (1kW = 1000 Watts) Age of Panels: 1 month Energy Production: 12600 kWh Source of Energy Production Estimate: Manufacturer: Great Solar Mfg Warranty on Panels: 25 years System Size: kW (1kW = 1000 Watts) Age of Panels: Energy Production: kWh Source of Energy Production Estimate: Manufacturer: Warranty on Panels: 25 years Warranty on Panels: years		ion: kWh gy Production Estimate:		
Array Placement Affects energy production. *Orientation	Location (roof, ground, etc.): roof Fixed Mount Tilt / Slope: *Azimuth: Location (roof, ground, etc.): Fixed Mount Tracking Mount Tilt / Slope: *Azimuth: *Orientation (direction panels face):		Tracking Mount		
Inverter Specificatio ns	Number of Inverters per Array: 1 Age: 1 month Wattage: 7000 watts Manufacturer: Great Inverter Mfg Warranty Term: 12 years Number of Inverters per Array: 22 Age: 1 month Wattage: 340 watts Manufacturer: Great Inverter Mfg Warranty Term: 25 years				
Energy Storing Batteries	oring Manufacturer: Best Battery Mfg Storage Capacity: kWh				
Name of Utility Company:	Power UPC VA	Charge / kWh from Utility	\$.16/ kWh		
	Solar Thermal Water Head	ting System			
Type of System:	Active: Direct Indirect Passive: Integral collector Thermo-syphon	Storage Tank Size	Gallons:		
Collector Type:	☐ Flat-Plat ☐ Integral ☐ Evacuated-Tube Solar	System Age	Years:		
Back-Up System:	☐ Conventional Water Heater ☐ Tankless On Demand ☐ Tankless Heat Pump				
Solar Energy Factor (SEF):	*Rating ranges 1 to 11. Higher number is more efficient. Manufactur er				
Comments Discuss Incentives available for new panels, condition of current panels, and any maintenance issues. If leased, provide the lease terms. Note: Solar loan with UCC filling If the solar installation is funded by a loan that is secured by UCC filling, the loan must be paid off, or the appraiser must indicate a value for the solar panels that is conditional upon the removal of the UCC. Please reference appendix C following the AI addendum for a detailed discussion on the valuation of this photovoltaic system. This includes the calculated value of the system based on the income based appraisal method.					

Completed by: W. Casey Murphy
Title: Vice-President of Quality Systems
Date: 10/27/2021

	7 1					
Subject Property: 101 W Main St, Charlottesville, VA 22902-5031		Appraisal File #:				
Location - Site						
The following items a	The following items are considered within the appraisal analysis of the subject property:					
Walk Score	Score	Source:	□http://www.walkscore.com □ Other:			
Public Transportati	ion Bus Distance: Blocks	□ Train	Distance: Blocks	☐ Subway Distance: Blocks		
Site	Orientation (front faces): East/West North/Sc	Landsca D Wate	Landscaping: ☐ Water Efficient ☐ Natural ☐ Pond/Lake on site ☐ Rain Garden			
Comments						
Incentives – Am	ount of Incentive and Te	erms				
The following items a	are considered within the appra	ised value of the sul	oject property and bas	sed on effective date of value.		
Federal						
State	State					
Local						
Comments	identify the incentives tha not a sales concession in the seller. Incentives are ty addressed in the appraisa	Incentives offset cost and should be reported and described in the cost approach section of the report. Clearly identify the incentives that offset the gross cost of construction to meet appraisal standards. Incentives are typically not a sales concession in sales comparison approach since they do not transfer with the property and are not paid by the seller. Incentives are typically for a specified period and only those available as of the date of value should be addressed in the appraisal process. Incentives may be available to offset repairs or deferred maintenance items as well. Incentives, rebates, and tax credits for most U.S. properties can be found at www.dsireusa.org				

Client File #:

Client:

Sally Sample

Completed by: W. Casey Murphy

The objective of this Addendum is to standardize the communication of the high performing features of residential properties. Identifying the features not found on the appraisal form provides a basis for comparable selection and analysis of the features.

• Builders, contractors, homeowners, and third party verifiers are encouraged to complete this Addendum and present to appraisers, agents, lenders, and homeowners. Appraisers typically do not have sufficient information to complete this addendum without builder, contractor, or third party verifier documentation.

Title: Vice-President of Quality Systems

Date: 10/27/2021

- Attach this completed document to the MLS listing to provide sufficient detail on sales and listings to assist buyers, appraisers, and real estate agents in understanding the high performance features of the property.
- Complete the pages that apply to the property appraised and provide to appraiser prior to the completion of an appraisal.
- Provide the Addendum to the lender at the time of loan application to assist them in understanding the property type so an appraiser with sufficient knowledge of this property type will be engaged to provide an appraisal to meet secondary mortgage market guidelines.

Client:	Sally Sample	Client File #:	
Subject Property:	101 W Main St, Charlottesville, VA 22902-5031	Appraisal File #:	

Residential Green and Energy Efficient Addendum Additional Resources

Appraised Value and Energy Efficiency: Getting it Right. This document provides links to resources in understanding the secondary mortgage market guidelines on appraisals of energy efficient and green features. It addresses the following:

- · What can builders do?
- For Buyers: Assuring a competent appraiser for your home
- For Lenders: A sample letter that should be completed and provided to the lender at the time of mortgage application alerts the lender to the special features that requires an appraiser with knowledge of the property type. https://www.appraisalinstitute.org/assets/1/29/Al-BCAP_Flyer.pdf

PV Value®. PV Value® is a discounted cash flow (Income Capitalization Approach) to valuing energy produced. The solar PV system inputs on this form are necessary to use this program. www.pwalue.com

Residential Green Valuation Tools. A textbook resource for completing the Al Residential Green and Energy Efficient Addendum is available. It can be purchased at the following website: http://www.appraisalinstitute.org/residential-green-valuation-tools/

Glossary

ASHRAE 700 / ICC National Green Building Standard (NGBS): An ANSI-approved residential green building standard developed by the National Association of Home Builders (NAHB) and the International Code Council (ICC). It is applicable to single and multifamily projects, renovations and additions and residential land development. To comply, all buildings must incorporate sustainable lot development techniques and address energy, water & material resource efficiency and indoor environmental quality. Also, all owners must be educated about building operation and maintenance. https://www.nahb.org/en/research/nahb-priorities/green-building-remodeling-and-development/icc-700-national-green-building-standard.aspx

Building Envelope: The building envelope is everything that separates the building's interior from the exterior. This includes the foundation, exterior walls, roof, doors and windows. The envelope rating should be compared to the local building code requirements for this rating to identify a structure that exceeds the building code.

Energy Recovery Ventilation System (ERV) or Heat Recovery Ventilators (HRV): These systems provide fresh air without wasting all the energy already used to heat the indoor air. By recovering sensible (heat) or latent (moisture) energy from the stale indoor air, they offer fresh air ventilation with reduced energy loss.

ENERGY STAR Certified New Homes: EPA's ENERGY STAR certified homes are independently verified to be at least 15 percent more efficient that code-built homes, and include additional energy efficiency measures that can deliver savings of up to 30 percent compared to standard new homes. More than just a collection of ENERGY STAR products, an ENERGY STAR certified home includes a comprehensive package of energy efficiency systems and features that work together to deliver better performance, including a High-Efficiency Heating & Cooling System, a Complete Thermal Enclosure System; a Water Protection System; and Efficient Lighting & Appliances. www.energystar.gov/newhomes

ENERGY STAR Products: Behind each blue label is a product, building, or home that is independently certified to use less energy and cause fewer of the emissions that contribute to climate change. Today, ENERGY STAR is the most widely recognized symbol for energy efficiency in the world. In order to earn the label, ENERGY STAR products must be third-party certified based on testing in EPA-recognized laboratories. In addition to upfront testing, a percentage of all ENERGY STAR products are subject to "off-the-shelf" verification testing each year. The goal of this testing is to ensure that changes or variations in the manufacturing process do not undermine a product's qualification with ENERGY STAR requirements. https://www.energystar.gov/about/origins_mission

Geothermal: A geothermal heat pump uses the constant below ground temperature of soil or water to heat and cool your home. http://energy.gov/energysaver/articles/geothermal-heat-pumps

HERS Index: The Home Energy Rating System (HERS) Index is an industry standard by which a home's energy efficiency is measured. It's also the nationally recognized system for inspecting and calculating a home's energy performance. A qualified third party certifier assesses the house based on its physical characteristics. The energy estimates from this assessment may vary depending on the lifestyle of the occupants, increasing utility expenses, and changes in the maintenance or characteristics of the energy features. There are three rating types: sampling rating, projected rating, and confirmed rating. A Sampling Rating is an application of the Home Energy Rating process whereby fewer than 100% of a builder's new homes are randomly inspected and tested to evaluate compliance with a set of threshold specifications. A Projected Rating: A Rating Type that encompasses one individual dwelling or dwelling unit and is conducted in accordance with Section 5.1.4.3.1 through 5.1.4.3.5 of the ANSI/RESNET/ICC Standard 301. A Confirmed Rating is a rating type that encompasses one individual dwelling or dwelling unit and is conducted in accordance with Sections 5.1.4.1.1 through 5.1.4.1.3. More information: http://www.resnet.us/hers-index. The ANSI standard utilized in the HERS Index is posted at https://codes.iccsafe.org/public/chapter/content/7324/.

Home Energy Score (HES): The Home Energy Score, developed and managed by the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), is a national system that allows homes to receive an energy rating, like the MPG rating available for cars. The Home Energy Score uses a 10-point scale to reflect how much energy a home is expected to use under standard operating conditions. The Home Energy Score uses a standard calculation method and considers the home's structure and envelope (walls, windows, foundation) and its heating, cooling, and hot water systems. Only Assessors who pass DOE's Simulation Training can provide the Home Energy Score. www.HomeEnergyScore.gov

Indoor airPLUS: EPA's Indoor airPLUS is a voluntary EPA label for new homes that integrate a set of construction practices and technologies to reduce indoor air pollutants and improve the indoor air quality in a new home beyond minimum code requirements. It is only available to homes that first meet ENERGY STAR® Certified Home requirements. http://www.epa.gov/indoorairplus

LEED: Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design is a green certification program created by the U.S. Green Building Council (USGBC). As an internationally recognized mark of excellence, LEED provides building owners and operators with a framework for identifying and implementing practical and measurable green building design, construction, operations and maintenance solutions. http://www.usgbc.org/DisplayPage.aspx? CMSPageID=1988

Living Building Challenge: Created by the Living Future Institute, the Living Building Challenge is the world's most rigorous proven performance standard for buildings. People can use the regenerative design framework to create spaces that, like a flower, give more than they take. Living Building Challenge certification requires actual rather than modeled performance. Therefore, projects must be operational for at least twelve consecutive months prior to evaluation. https://living-future.org/lbc/basics/

Low E: "Low emissivity" indicates a coating is added to the glass surface. The coating allows visible light to pass through the glass while stopping radiant heat energy from entering the building by passing through the glass. Approximately 40% of the sun's harmful ultra violet rays are blocked and insulation enhanced. https://energy.gov/energysaver/energy-efficient-windows

NGBS Small Project Remodel: Run by the Home Innovation Research Labs, this program certifies whole house and small project remodels as energy efficient. Unlike the Whole–House Remodel, the Small Project certification is prescriptive. Chapter 12 of the National Green Building Standard includes a list of mandatory practices, related to materials use, sustainable products, energy efficiency, and indoor environmental quality. A Home Innovation Accredited NGBS Green Verifier gives a final inspection to verify Small Project certification. During inspection, the Verifier will ensure the applicable practices have been met.

http://www.homeinnovation.com/services/certification/green_homes/remodeling_certification/remodel_home_certification_process

NGBS Whole Home Remodel: Run by the Home Innovation Research Labs, this program certifies whole house and small project remodels as energy efficient. Certification of a whole-building remodel requires demonstrating that there has been a minimum of a 15% reduction in energy consumption and at least a 20% reduction in water consumption over the pre-remodel condition. There are some mandatory practices that must be met. A minimum number of points must be obtained from practices related to Lot Design, Resource Efficiency, Indoor Environmental Quality, and Homeowner Education.

http://www.homeinnovation.com/services/certification/green_homes/remodeling_certification/remodel_home_certification_process

Passivhaus Standard: German standard for low energy homes that began in the 1980s. Passivhaus is a rigorous, voluntary standard for energy efficiency in a building, reducing its ecological footprint. It results in ultra-low energy buildings that require little energy for space heating or cooling. The Passive House Institute (PHI) is an independent research institute that has played an especially crucial role in the development of the Passive House concept - the only internationally recognized, performance-based energy standard in construction. http://passiv.de/en/

Passive House Institute US (PHIUS): Buildings designed and built to the PHIUS+ 2015 Passive Building Standard consume 86% less energy for heating and 46% less energy for cooling (depending on climate zone and building type) when compared to a code- compliant building. PHIUS+ 2015 is the first and only passive building standard based upon climate-specific comfort and performance criteria aimed at presenting a cost-optimized solution to achieving the most durable, resilient, and energy-efficient building possible for a specific location. http://www.phius.org/home-page

Passive Solar: Passive solar is technology for using sunlight to light and heat buildings with no circulating fluid or energy conversion system. http://rredc.nrel.gov/solar/glossary. A complete passive solar building design has the following five elements: (1) aperture (collector) (2) absorber (3) thermal mass (4) distribution (5) control. http://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy01osti/27954.pdf

Rain Garden: A rain garden is a depressed area in the landscape that collects rain water from a roof, driveway or street and allows it to soak into the ground. Planted with grasses and flowering perennials, rain gardens can be a cost effective and beautiful way to reduce runoff from your property. Rain gardens can also help filter out pollutants in runoff and provide food and shelter for butterflies, songbirds and other wildlife. More complex rain gardens with drainage systems and amended soils are referred to as bio-retention. https://www.epa.gov/soakuptherain/rain-gardens

SEER: Seasonal energy efficiency ratio - The higher the SEER rating, the more energy efficient the equipment is. A higher SEER can result in lower energy costs. https://energystar.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/articles/212111387-What-is-SEER-EER-HSPF-

Smart House: A smart house is a home that has highly advanced, automated systems to control and monitor any function of a house – lighting, temperature control, multi-media, security, window and door operations, air quality, or any other task of necessity or comfort performed by a home's resident. http://architecture.about.com/od/buildyourhous1/g/smarthouse.htm

Water Heaters: Types are described here: http://energy.gov/energysaver/articles/solar-water-heaters.

WaterSense: EPA released its Final Version 1.1 WaterSense New Home Specification. This specification will be effective January 1, 2013 and establishes the criteria for new homes labeled under the WaterSense program and is applicable to newly constructed single-family and multifamily homes. http://www.epa.gov/watersense/new_homes/homes_final.html

Whole Building Ventilation System: A whole building ventilation system assists in a controlled movement of air in tight envelope construction. Whole building ventilation equipment is often a part of the forced air heating or cooling systems. There are various methods of providing whole home ventilation including a heat recovery ventilator (HRV) or an energy recovery ventilator (ERV). Four primary types of systems here: https://energy.gov/energysaver/whole-house-ventilation

Zero Energy Ready Home (ZERH): To qualify as a DOE Zero Energy Ready Home, a home shall meet certain minimum requirements, be verified and field-tested in accordance with HERS Standards by an approved verifier, and meet all applicable codes. Builders may meet the requirements of either the Performance Path or the Prescriptive path to qualify a home. http://energy.gov/eere/buildings/zero-energy-ready-home

Appendix B: Glossary of Terms

AFUE: It's important to choose an energy-efficient, ENERGY CFL: Compact fluorescent lightbulbs (CFLs) are more energy STAR rated heating system with a high annual fuel utilization efficiency (AFUE) rating. The higher the AFUE, the more efficient your new heater will be. The AFUE rating is determined by taking the amount of fuel the furnace will use in a year and comparing that to the amount of heat generated by the furnace. An older furnace that has a 70% rating uses 70% of its fuel to make heat. A newer gas fired furnaces are required to have a minimum AFUE rating of 80%. An ENERGY STAR rated furnace will have an AFUE of 90% or higher.

ACH50: This term is a measurement of a home's leakiness, and it refers to "Air Changes per Hour" (ACH). ACH means the number of times a home exchanges its volume of indoor air with the outside. Contractors use a "blower door test" for leakiness, and do so at a negative pressure of 50 pascals; hence, energy auditors record the value as ACH50. If an average home has a 15 ACH50, it means the home will exchange its entire volume of air 15 times an hour with the outside. Very efficient and well—sealed homes can be as low as 1 ACH50.

AC: This term is short-hand for "air conditioner," which is a piece of equipment that can generate cool air to make your home comfortable in warmer months. Heat pumps, a central AC, mini spits, and window units are kinds of air conditioners.

Blower Door Test: Professional contractors use a blower test to determine a home's leakiness (or conversely, its air tightness). To perform the test requires a large fan that pulls air from the house to create negative pressure and a special instrument called a manometer that reads the number of air exchanges your home has under industry standard conditions for testing.

CAZ Test: The term "CAZ" stands for "Combustion Appliance Zone," and it is a series of tests contractors perform on gas fueled equipment (furnace, stove, or water heater) for your safety. They will test the appliances for gas leaks, spillage, draft, and carbon monoxide backdrafting when the home is under what's known as "worst case" conditions (e.g., with the dryer, bathroom and oven exhaust fans running). If one or more of the appliances fail the test, your contractor will recommend how to solve for the apparent health and safety issue.

efficient than older incandescent lightbulbs, they do not add additional heat to a room, and they last longer too.

Conditioned Space: Rooms in your home which are insulated and heated or cooled by equipment are known as "conditioned space." Conditioned space can include an attic or basement, as well as other common living spaces like bedrooms, bathrooms, and your kitchen.

Cooling Load: This term refers to what percentage of the total use or load does a particular cooling unit and its associated duct system provide to the home. For example, if the home has a central air conditioner that provides cool air to the main portion of the home and a window unit that provides cool air to an addition, the cooling load would be a certain percentage split between them.

Duct Sealing CFM: Ducts are the tubes which connect your heating and cooling equipment to the floor or ceiling registers which allow the conditioned air into a room. Unfortunately, most homes have leaky ducts which waste a significant amount of energy and can cause comfort, mold, and mildew issues. Ducts should be sealed where they are connected or joined together, and they are tested based on the amount of leakage out of the ducts or air infiltrating (coming into) the ducts. The duct sealing cfm is a measurement of the efficiency of your ductwork.

Ductless System: Some heating and cooling equipment does not require ducts, such as radiant floor or radiator heat and window air conditioning units. They are known as "ductless systems."

Efficiency Factor: The efficiency factor of a water heater (sometimes referred to as the energy factor), describes a water heater's overall energy efficiency based on the amount of hot water it produces per unit of fuel consumed during a typical day. The water heater's efficiency factor is measured by its energy factor. The higher the number, the more efficient the water heater is. Electric water heaters with an EF of .93 or greater and gas water heaters with an EF of .62 or greater will be 10% more efficient than the standard 40 gallon water heater.

Energy Management System: Energy Management Systems have been around for commercial properties for some time, but new technologies have made them applicable and affordable for homeowners to use as well. Energy management is really a process whereby you monitor and control the home's energy usage, with an eye towards conserving it. Typically a Home Energy Management System will include some hardware device as well as software to analyze the data the device picks up from the home's equipment. These systems differ from simpler monitoring devices in that with them, the homeowner can also control features of their home, such as thermostat temperature and lighting, remotely through a website or phone app. They can also provide a report of the home's overall energy performance by analyzing the data they monitor.

Energy Monitoring System: In contrast to an energy management system, and energy monitoring system includes devices which help a homeowner see and track energy usage for individual devices or for heating and cooling systems. They measure energy use, but do not manage it.

EPA Bypass Checklist: This term refers to a checklist created for ENERGY STAR homes that looks at a list of building details where thermal bypass, or the movement of heat around or through insulation, occurs due to gaps between the air barrier an insulation. If an insulation is installed according this checklist and can be documented, you are assured to receive the full benefit of that insulation's efficiency.

ENERGY STAR: ENERGY STAR is federal program overseen by the federal government's Environmental Protection Agency. It was designed to encourage greater energy efficiency and bill savings for homeowners through a certified labeling system on appliances and new homes. This program has saved billions of dollars for property owners since its launch in more than 20 years ago.

Filtration: This term refers to the filters which are fitted to a home's heating and cooling equipment. A filter's basic function is to protect the longevity of the equipment by protecting it from dust and other airborne particles. Some filters are also designed to improve the indoor air for occupants as well – removing pet dander, pollen, and other impurities from the air passing through the home's ventilation system.

Forced Air System: Any home that relies on ducts and vents to move heated or cooled air around has a forced air system

installed. Furnaces, central air conditioners, and heat pumps are all examples of forced air systems. Heating Load: This term refers to what percentage of the total use or load does a particular heating unit and its associated duct system provide to the home. For example, if the home has a furnace that provides heat to the first level and a heat pump that provides heat to the second level, the heating load would be a certain percentage split between them.

HEPA Filter: To be classified as a High Efficiency Particulate Air (HEPA) filter, a filter must meet the Department of Energy standard of removing a minimum of 99.7% of pollen and other particles from the air. HEPA filters can be especially effective in mitigating allergies and asthma triggered by indoor air pollutants.

HSPF: This terms stands for "Heat Seasonal Performance Factor," and it is used to measure a heat pump's efficiency. It measures the total heating output as compared to the total amount of energy used during the same period to create that heat. The higher the HSPF, the more efficient the unit. An ENERGY STAR unit must have an HSPF of an 8 or higher.

Home Performance with ENERGY STAR: Similar to the ENERGY STAR program for new homes and appliances, Home Performance with ENERGY STAR is a federal program designed to help homeowners of existing homes save money on their utility bills. Administered by the national Department of Energy (DOE), it is run by DOE approved sponsors who prequalify contractors for participation, perform independent quality assurance inspections, and issue a certificate of completion at the conclusion of qualifying projects.

Hydronic System: You are probably familiar with hot water radiators often found in older buildings – these are examples of a hydronic heating system. Some newer homes incorporate these systems (which can be glycol, water or electric) into the slab foundation or under tile floors.

LED: A "Light Emitting Diode" or LED is a special semiconductor device which emits light when electricity is passed through it. LEDs have a fuller light spectrum than CFLs, can turn on immediately, and their costs have come down dramatically in the past three years. LEDs are very energy efficient, and depending on the manufacturer and application, they can last for decades.

MERV: The Minimum Efficiency Rating Value or MERV of an air filter tells you how effective that filter is at removing indoor air pollutants from a home's ventilation system. MERV filters can be almost as effective as a HEPA filter, and they can be installed in more applications.

MERV # Typical controlled contaminant

- 1 4 Pollen, dust mites, cockroach debris, sanding dust, spray paint dust, textile fibers, carpet fibers
- 5 8 Mold, spores, dust mite debris, cat and dog dander, dusting aids
- 9 12 Legionella, Humidifier dust, Lead dust, Milled flour, Auto emission particulates, Nebulizer droplets
- 13 16 Bacteria, droplet nuclei (sneeze), cooking oil, most smoke and insecticide dust, most face powder, most paint pigments

Mini-Split: Mini-splits are a kind of heat pump or air conditioner, and they are often used in remodels or retrofits where adding ducts is impractical or impossible. Mini-splits are small and can be zoned for individual rooms.

Multistage Compressor: A multistage compressor provides many benefits over a single-stage compressor in an air conditioning unit. With a single-stage compressor, the system is either on or off, and when it is on it is functioning at 100% of its capacity. A multistage compressor is on more often but functions at around 80% of its capacity, which actually save energy (and money) in the long run. It also means less temperature spikes and greater comfort for the home's occupants.

Non-Programmable Thermostat: A thermostat is used to sense the temperature of the room and will turn on and off the heating or cooling equipment to reach the desired temperature setting. Although they are the least costly thermostat, non-programmable thermostats are imprecise compared to programmable or wi-fi thermostats, and they provide the homeowner with only one option for controlling over their temperature setting – to manually change it.

Photovoltaics: This terms applies to solar power generation and solar panels. A photovoltaic converts solar energy from the sun into a stream of electrons that provides power for buildings and devices.

Programmable Thermostat: A thermostat is used to sense the temperature of the room, and based on how it is programmed, it will turn on and off the heating or cooling equipment to reach the desired temperature setting. Programmable thermostats can have many settings (set points): ones for weekday and weekends, ones for when the house is unoccupied due travel, and even daily settings timed according to when you're asleep, awake, away at work, etc. Programmable thermostats can save homeowners money by not running heating and cooling equipment at times or temperatures when not needed.

R-Value: R-value indicates how well an insulative material resists heat flow, and the higher the R-value, the better it insulates.

RESNET Installation Grade: This grading system applies to insulation installs, and it lowers the operative R-value for insulation installs which are poorly done. Missing areas, compressed insulation, and voids all lower the performance of insulation and lower the grading of it as well.

Rim Joist: This component of your home is critical to air leakage, and it is the perimeter joist often referred to as the sill plate when it lies between the foundation and the walls. It is one of the first places a contractor will go to apply insulating foam to reduce air leakage.

Smart Thermostat: This device functions like a regular thermostat in that it controls the home's heating and cooling equipment. However, it is also "learning" thermostat - the software "learns" the preferences of the occupants based upon adjustments occupants make over time, and it automatically adjusts the temperature for comfort and energy bills savings. In addition, they can be controlled remotely by phone apps and other desktop software.

SEER: This terms stands for "Seasonal Energy Efficiency Ratio," and it measures the efficiency of a central air conditioner. The higher the SEER number, the more efficiently the unit will operate all season long. It is similar to the HSPF but applies to cooling. An ENERGY STAR heat pump or air conditioner must have a SEER of 14 or higher.

U-Factor: U-factor is a rating of how well the window insulates. Generally the numbers range from .25 – 1.0. The lower the value the better it insulates.

Unconditioned Space: This terms refers to rooms you have in your home which are not insulated and/ or heated or cooled. Most attics are unconditioned, as are garages, and some basements. If you have ductwork in an unconditioned space, it is important to seal and insulate it for maximum comfort and energy cost savings.

Wi-Fi Thermostat: A wi-fi thermostat controls when your heating and cooling equipment turns on just like any other thermostat; however, because it can connect to a home's internet router, the homeowner has the option of controlling it remotely through a phone or web application. Some models of wi-fi thermostats "learn" the patterns of the home's occupants and adjust their settings accordingly.

Appendix C: Photovoltaic (PV) Addendum

Your Photovoltaic (PV) System Can Add Value to Your Home

Photovoltaic systems (or solar systems) save you money on electricity costs and they can also increase the value of your home. Studies have consistently found that homes with PV systems can sell for more than comparable homes without them. A large national study conducted by the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory in 2015, for example, found that PV panels added an average of \$4 per watt to a home's sales price. In other words, a typically-sized 5 kW (5,000 W) PV system can add \$20,000 to a home's value.

These numbers are averages, however. When the appraiser looks at a home, he or she isn't thinking about national averages, but about how that *home's specific PV system* will be valued by the *local market*.

Your Pearl Certification report will enable buyers, agents, and appraisers to access critical information and increase the likelihood that your home will be properly valued.

Your Pearl Certification report also includes the results of our equity calculator. The calculator generates a discounted cash flow analysis that provides data for appraisers to use when determining how much value to assign to your PV system.

How to Capture Your Panel's Value When You Sell or Refinance Your Home

When you decide to sell or refinance your home, follow these steps to position yourself to recapture the value of your PV system. Start early, so that all parties in the transaction have access to your Pearl Certification Report when they need it:

- 1. If you are refinancing, give your Pearl Certification Report to your loan officer.
- 2. If you are selling, print out your full Pearl Certification Report and give it to your real estate agent. If you haven't selected an agent, consider working with a Pearl Partner agent who will be more knowledgeable in marketing Pearl-certified homes.
- 3. Make sure your agent includes a copy of your Pearl Certification Report and information about the PV system in your MLS listing.
- 4. Make sure your agent makes a copy of your Pearl Certification Report available at the home showing so that buyers understand the value of your PV system.



- 5. During refinance or at time of sale, if your solar system is secured by a UCC-1 filing, the appraiser and lender may consider your PV system "personal property," rather than a feature of your home, and assign no value to it in the appraisal as a result. To ensure that your PV system is properly valued, tell the buyer's lender (or the lender of your refinance) to instruct the appraiser to perform a "subject to" or "hypothetical" appraisal for the home that assumes the UCC-1 will be removed at closing because the solar loan will be paid off as part of the transaction. (For other approaches and more information about this subject, visit https://pearlcertification.com/
 - a. Alternatively, you can pay off the solar loan and remove the UCC-1 filing before the home is appraised.
- 6. Make sure that the appraiser has a copy of your Pearl Certification Report *before* they conduct the appraisal. Providing them with documentation showing how much you paid for the system will also help them. *You do have the right to provide information to your appraiser!*

How the Appraiser Will Use This Report

Your Pearl Certification report shows the discounted cash flow -- the dollar value of the energy your PV is projected to generate -- from today through the end of the power production warranty period. This value is an important data point for the appraiser.

However, you should keep in mind that the appraiser is unlikely to simply add this value to the appraisal. The appraiser is required to take into account "market reaction" to PV in your neighborhood. He or she usually does this by looking at the sales prices of comparable homes in the same market that have sold recently. If the appraiser sees that homes with PV are selling for more than similar homes without PV, they can use your Pearl Certification report as an additional tool to help determine how much value your PV system adds to your home. If PV is relatively new in your market and the appraiser cannot find comparable homes with PV that have sold recently, they can consider the discounted cash flow amount shown in your Pearl Certification report as an alternative basis for assigning value to your PV system.

Owned and Leased Systems

Fannie Mae and the Federal Housing Administration (the FHA) recognize that PV systems can add value to a home. However, there's an important qualification: both recognize the value of a PV system only if it is owned by the homeowner. If the system is leased from a third party, these institutions do not recognize that it will add value. This does NOT mean that a leased system is not a benefit to a buyer: the home's electricity costs will be lower as a result of the PV system than they would otherwise be. However, the PV system will not be assigned a value in the appraisal.

More Information

The data presented in this report are accurate as of 10/27/2021, when you plan to refinance or sell, reach out to Pearl for an updated Certification Report including the value of your PV system. Additional information and resources on appraising solar panels can be found on Pearl's Appraiser page https://pearlcertification.com/appraiser-advantage/and at the Appraisal Institute's website https://www.appraisalinstitute.org/

Pearl is also here to help. If you are planning to sell or refinance, log in to your Green Door account, call us at 1-844-307-3275, or email us at cs@pearlcertification.com to get support from the Pearl team. Please note that Pearl does not perform real estate or valuation services. Licensed agents and appraisers are the experts in their respective industries and geographical areas. Pearl can share best practices and assist these professionals as they perform their services, which may include responding to requests from agents or appraisers for information when the agent or appraiser initiates communication with Pearl. Pearl does not intervene in disputes and does not initiate communication with agents, appraisers, or lenders during real estate transactions.

Pearl Certification Equity Value Details

Date Created

10/27/2021 08:59 AM



Disclaimer

The data presented here is based on the system as represented by the homeowner/contractor who have verified the data is true and accurate. The calculation was made on 10/27/2021 and should be regenerated for an appraisal more than a year from this date.

Value Range		
Low	\$23,332.86	
Expected	\$26,226.23	
High	\$29,119.60	

Overview

The values presented here are calculated using the Income-Based Approach where our algorithm looks at the total future benefits that the homeowner will receive from the photovoltaic system over its useful life, and calculates what the value of those future benefits is right now.

The useful life of the photovoltaic system is determined by the length of the power production warranty. A system will likely continue to operate after the warranty has expired and in that sense the value presented here is a conservative estimate of the potential value of the system.

Total Discount Cash Flow

Year	Low	Expected	High
2021	\$23,332.86	\$26,226.23	\$29,119.60
2022	\$22,132.35	\$24,883.90	\$27,635.45
2023	\$20,951.88	\$23,564.08	\$26,176.28
2024	\$19,791.12	\$22,266.40	\$24,741.69
2025	\$18,649.75	\$20,990.51	\$23,331.28
2036	\$8,641.86	\$9,649.17	\$10,656.48
2037	\$7,710.12	\$8,608.53	\$9,506.95
2038	\$6,794.06	\$7,585.47	\$8,376.89
2039	\$5,893.42	\$6,579.70	\$7,265.99
2040	\$5,007.94	\$5,590.93	\$6,173.92
2041	\$4,137.39	\$4,618.89	\$5,100.38
2042	\$3,281.51	\$3,663.29	\$4,045.07
2043	\$2,440.07	\$2,723.87	\$3,007.66
2044	\$1,612.83	\$1,800.35	\$1,987.88
2045	\$799.55	\$892.48	\$985.42

Pearl Certification Equity Value Details

Date Created **10/27/2021 08:59 AM**

System Information		
Ownership Type	Owned	
System Size	6.8 kW	
System Install Date	10/2021	

Additional Information		
Utility	Power UPC VA	
Utility Rate	\$0.16 kWh	
O&M cost per Kw	\$11.50 kW	
Discount Rate 3.05%		

Array 1	
Age Of Array	0 years
Manufacturer	Great Solar Mfg
Model Number	LTY-306 -25
Array Type	Roof Mounted - Fixed
Tilt	20
Azimuth	180

Inverter 1	
Inverter Type	String Inverter
Age Of Inverter	0 years
Wattage	7,000
Manufacturer	Great Inverter Mfg
Model Number	GIM-7000